

All India Institute of Medical Sciences, Kalyani Fourth Professional MBBS Examination, January 2024

Time: 3 Hrs.

GENERAL MEDICINE

Marks: 100

(Paper-II)

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer all questions.
- Illustrate your answers with well labelled diagram wherever necessary.
- Answer each section in a separate answer book.

SECTION - A (40 MARKS)

- 1. A 20-year-old lady with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus presented to the emergency department with nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain. On examination she was found to be conscious, lethargic with pulse rate was 108/min, blood pressure of 96/66 mm of Hg. Capillary blood glucose was 410 mg/dl, arterial blood gas (ABG) analysis showed a pH of 7.1, serum bicarbonate of 13 mEq/L, urine ketones 2+. Serum amylase was found to be marginally elevated. (1+2+5+2=10)
 - a. Identify the glycaemic emergency.
 - b. Severity assessment of this condition.
 - c. Describe the management of this condition.
 - d. List the complications of this condition.

How will you investigate

 $(3 \times 5 = 15)$

- 2. Acute febrile illness with rash
- 3. Hemolytic anemia
- 4. Pancytopenia

Write short notes on

 $(3 \times 5 = 15)$

5. Opportunistic infections in HIV

(5)

6. Vitamin B12 deficiency - etiology, clinical features, management

(1+2+2)

7. Acute gouty arthritis - clinical features and management

(2.5+2.5)

SECTION - B (40 MARKS)

- A 45-year-old male from Bihar has presented to medicine OPD with complaints of fever since last 2 months along with anorexia and weight loss around 5 kg over last 3 months.
 On examination, he was found to have pallor and hepatosplenomegaly. (2+2+6=10)
 - a. What are the possible differential diagnosis?
 - b. How do you define Fever of Unknown Origin (FUO)?
 - c. How do you approach and investigate this case to reach to a diagnosis?

Discuss the treatment of

 $(3 \times 5 = 15)$

- 2. Neurotoxic snake bite
- 3. Scleroderma
- 4. Multiple myeloma

Write short notes on

 $(3 \times 5 = 15)$

- 5. Paraneoplastic syndrome causes, clinical features, management (1+2+2)
- 6. Transfusion related acute lung injury clinical features and management (2.5+2.5)
- 7. Death Declaration

(5)

SECTION - C (20 MARKS) PSYCHIATRY

- 1. What are the cardinal signs of Severe Depression? How will you manage a case of severe depression? (2+3=5)
- 2. Enumerate Atypical Antipsychotics. What are the long-term side effects of antipsychotics?

(1+2=3)

Write briefly on the following

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$

- 3. Enumerate the rights of Mentally ill patients under MHCA
- 4. Hallucination
- 5. Diagnostic features of OCD
- 6. Systematic desensitization